- Free-Running Read and Write Clocks Can Be Asynchronous or Coincident
- Read and Write Operations Synchronized to Independent System Clocks
- Input-Ready Flag Synchronized to Write Clock
- Output-Ready Flag Synchronized to Read Clock
- 2048 Words by 9 Bits
- Low-Power Advanced CMOS Technology
- Programmable Almost-Full/Almost-Empty Flag
- Input-Ready, Output-Ready, and Half-Full Flags
- Cascadable in Word Width and/or Word Depth
- Fast Access Times of 12 ns With a 50-pF Load
- Data Rates up to 67 MHz
- 3-State Outputs
- Package Options Include 44-Pin Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier (FN) and 64-Pin Thin Quad Flat (PAG, PM) Packages


## description

The SN74ACT7807 is a 2048 -word by 9 -bit FIFO with high speed and fast access times. It processes data at rates up to 67 MHz and access times of 12 ns in a bit-parallel format. Data outputs are noninverting with respect to the data inputs. Expansion is easily accomplished in both word width and word depth.
The write-clock (WRTCLK) and read-clock (RDCLK) inputs should be free running and can be asynchronous or coincident. Data is written to memory on the rising edge of WRTCLK when the write-enable (WRTEN1/DP9, WRTEN2) inputs are high and the input-ready (IR) flag output is high. Data is read from memory on the rising edge of RDCLK when the read-enable (RDEN1, RDEN2) and output-enable (OE) inputs are high and the output-ready (OR) flag output is high. The first word written to memory is clocked through to the output buffer regardless of the levels on RDEN1, RDEN2, and OE. The OR flag indicates that valid data is present on the output buffer.

The FIFO can be reset asynchronous to WRTCLK and RDCLK. RESET must be asserted while at least four WRTCLK and four RDCLK cycles occur to clear the synchronizing registers. Resetting the FIFO initializes the IR, OR, and half-full (HF) flags low and the almost-full/almost-empty (AF/AE) flag high. The FIFO must be reset upon power up.
The SN74ACT7807 is characterized for operation from $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

PAG OR PM PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)


NC - No internal connection

INSTRUMENTS

## logic symbol $\dagger$


† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.
Pin numbers shown are for the FN package.
functional block diagram


## Terminal Functions

| TERMINAL NAME | I/O | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AF/AE | 0 | Almost-full/almost-empty flag. Depth offset values can be programmed for AF/AE or the default value of 256 can be used for both the almost-empty offset $(X)$ and the almost-full offset $(Y)$. AF/AE is high when memory contains X or fewer words or (2048 - Y) or more words. AF/AE is high after reset. |
| D0-D8 | I | Nine-bit data input port |
| HF | 0 | Half-full flag. HF is high when the FIFO memory contains 1024 or more words. HF is low after reset. |
| IR | 0 | Input-ready flag. IR is synchronized to the low-to-high transition of WRTCLK. When IR is low, the FIFO is full and writes are disabled. IR is low during reset and goes high on the second low-to-high transition of WRTCLK after reset. |
| OE | I | Output enable. When OE, RDEN1, RDEN2 and OR are high, data is read from the FIFO on a low-to-high transition of RDCLK. When OE is low, reads are disabled and the data outputs are in the high-impedance state. |
| OR | 0 | Output-ready flag. OR is synchronized to the low-to-high transition of RDCLK. When OR is low, the FIFO is empty and reads are disabled. Ready data is present on Q0-Q17 when OR is high. OR is low during reset and goes high on the third low-to-high transition of RDCLK after the first word is loaded to empty memory. |
| $\overline{\text { PEN }}$ | 1 | Program enable. After reset and before the first word is written to the FIFO, the binary value on D0-D8 and DP9 is latched as an AF/AE offset value when PEN is low and WRTCLK is high. |
| Q0-Q8 | 0 | Nine-bit data output port. After the first valid write to empty memory, the first word is output on Q0-Q8 on the third rising edge of RDCLK. OR also is asserted high at this time to indicate ready data. When OR is low, the last word read from the FIFO is present on Q0-Q8. |
| RDCLK | 1 | Read clock. RDCLK is a continuous clock and can be asynchronous or coincident to WRTCLK. A low-to-high transition of RDCLK reads data from memory when RDEN1, RDEN2, OE, and OR are high. OR is synchronous to the low-to-high transition of RDCLK. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { RDEN1 } \\ & \text { RDEN2 } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Read enables. When RDEN1, RDEN2, OE, and OR are high, data is read from the FIFO on the low-to-high transition of RDCLK. |
| RESET | 1 | Reset. To reset the FIFO, four low-to-high transitions of RDCLK and four low-to-high transitions of WRTCLK must occur while $\overline{\text { RESET }}$ is low. This sets HF, IR, and OR low and AF/AE high. |
| WRTCLK | 1 | Write clock. WRTCLK is a continuous clock and can be asynchronous or coincident to RDCLK. A low-to-high transition of WRTCLK writes data to memory when WRTEN1/DP9, WRTEN2, and IR are high. IR is synchronous to the low-to-high transition of WRTCLK. |
| WRTEN1/DP9 | 1 | Write enable/data pin 9. When WRTEN1/DP9, WRTEN2, and IR are high, data is written to the FIFO on a low-to-high transition of WRTCLK. When programming an AF/AE offset value, WRTEN1/DP9 is used as the most-significant data bit. |
| WRTEN2 | I | Write enable. When WRTEN1/DP9, WRTEN2, and IR are high, data is written to the FIFO on a low-to-high transition of WRTCLK. |

## CLOCKED FIRST-IN, FIRST-OUT MEMORY <br> SCAS200D - JANUARY 1991 - REVISED APRIL 1998

## offset values for AF/AE

The AF/AE flag has two programmable limits: the almost-empty offset value $(X)$ and the almost-full offset value $(\mathrm{Y})$. They can be programmed after the FIFO is reset and before the first word is written to memory. If the offsets are not programmed, the default values of $\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{Y}=256$ are used. The AF/AE flag is high when the FIFO contains X or fewer words or (2048 - Y) or more words.

Program enable ( $\overline{\mathrm{PEN}}$ ) should be held high throughout the reset cycle. PEN can be brought low only when IR is high and WRTCLK is low. On the following low-to-high transition of WRTCLK, the binary value on D0-D8 and WRTEN1/DP9 is stored as the almost-empty offset value ( X ) and the almost-full offset value ( Y ). Holding PEN low for another low-to-high transition of WRTCLK reprograms $Y$ to the binary value on D0-D8 and WRTEN1/DP9 at the time of the second WRTCLK low-to-high transition. While the offsets are programmed, data is not written to the FIFO memory, regardless of the state of the write enables (WRTEN1/DP9, WRTEN2). A maximum value of 1023 can be programmed for either X or Y (see Figure 1). To use the default values of $\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{Y}=256, \overline{\mathrm{PEN}}$ must be held high.


WRTEN2


Figure 1. Programming X and Y Separately


Figure 2. Reset Cycle


Figure 3. Write Cycle


Figure 4. Read Cycle

## CLOCKED FIRST-IN, FIRST-OUT MEMORY <br> SCAS200D - JANUARY 1991 - REVISED APRIL 1998

## absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) $\dagger$

| Supply voltage range, $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ | -0.5 V to 7 V |
| :---: | :---: |
| Input voltage range, $\mathrm{V}_{\text {I }}$ | -0.5 V to 7 V |
| Voltage range applied to a disabled 3-state output | -0.5 V to 5.5 V |
| Package thermal impedance, $\theta_{\text {JA }}$ (see Note 1): FN package | $46^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| PAG package | $58^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| PM package | $67^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| Storage temperature range, $\mathrm{T}_{\text {stg }}$ | $65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

$\dagger$ Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
NOTE 1: The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51.
recommended operating conditions


## electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)


$\ddagger$ All typical values are at $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
§ This is the supply current for each input that is at one of the specified TTL voltage levels rather 0 V or $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$.
timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figures 1 through 5)

† To permit the clock pulse to be utilized for reset purposes
switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature, $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{pF}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 5)

| PARAMETER | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FROM } \\ & \text { (INPUT) } \end{aligned}$ | TO (OUTPUT) | 'ACT7807-15 |  |  | 'ACT7807-20 |  | 'ACT7807-25 |  | 'ACT7807-40 |  | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | MIN | TYP $\ddagger$ | MAX | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |  |
| $f_{\text {max }}$ | WRTCLK or RDCLK |  | 67 |  |  | 50 |  | 40 |  | 25 |  | MHz |
| tpd | RDCLK $\uparrow$ | Any Q | 3 | 9 | 12 | 3 | 13 | 3 | 18 | 3 | 25 | ns |
| $\mathrm{tpd}^{\text {§ }}$ | RDCLK $\uparrow$ | Any Q |  | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ns |
| ${ }^{\text {tpd }}$ | WRTCLK $\uparrow$ | IR | 1 |  | 9 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 16 | ns |
|  | RDCLK $\uparrow$ | OR | 1 |  | 9 | 2 | 12 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 16 |  |
|  | WRTCLK $\uparrow$ | AF/AE | 2 |  | 16 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 25 | 2 | 30 |  |
|  | RDCLK $\uparrow$ |  | 2 |  | 17 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 25 | 2 | 30 |  |
| tPLH | WRTCLK $\uparrow$ | HF | 2 |  | 19 | 2 | 21 | 2 | 23 | 2 | 25 | ns |
| tPHL | RDCLK $\uparrow$ | HF | 2 |  | 16 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 22 | ns |
| tPLH | RESET low | AF/AE | 1 |  | 12 | 1 | 18 | 1 | 22 | 1 | 24 | ns |
| tPHL | RESET low | HF | 2 |  | 12 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 22 | 2 | 24 | ns |
| ten | OE | Any Q | 2 |  | 10 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 18 | ns |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\text {dis }}$ | OE | Any Q | 1 |  | 11 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 18 | ns |

[^0]
## operating characteristics, $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

| PARAMETER |  |  | TEST CONDITIONS | TYP | UNIT |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{pd}}$ | Power dissipation capacitance per FIFO channel | Outputs enabled | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{pF}, \quad \mathrm{f}=5 \mathrm{MHz}$ | 91 | pF |

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION


NOTE A: $C_{L}$ includes probe and jig capacitance.
Figure 5. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS



Figure 6


Figure 8. SN74ACT7807 Idle Icc With WRTCLK Switching, Other Inputs at 0 or $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}-0.2 \mathrm{~V}$ and Outputs Disconnected

## APPLICATION INFORMATION



Figure 9. Word-Depth Expansion: $4096 \times 9$ Bits


Figure 10. Word-Width Expansion: $2048 \times 18$ Bits

## PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable Device | Status ${ }^{(1)}$Package <br> Type | Package <br> Drawing | Pins Package <br> Qty | Eco Plan ${ }^{(2)}$ | Lead/Ball Finish | MSL Peak Temp ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1M7807-15PAGG4 | ACTIVE | TQFP | PAG | 64 | 160 |  <br> no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-3-260C-168 HR |
| SN74ACT7807-15FN | ACTIVE | PLCC | FN | 44 | 26 |  <br> no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-3-260C-168 HR |
| SN74ACT7807-15PAG | ACTIVE | TQFP | PAG | 64 | 160 |  <br> no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-3-260C-168 HR |
| SN74ACT7807-15PM | OBSOLETE | LQFP | PM | 64 |  | TBD | Call TI | Call TI |
| SN74ACT7807-20FN | ACTIVE | PLCC | FN | 44 | 26 |  <br> no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-3-260C-168 HR |
| SN74ACT7807-20PAG | ACTIVE | TQFP | PAG | 64 | 160 |  <br> no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-3-260C-168 HR |
| SN74ACT7807-20PM | OBSOLETE | LQFP | PM | 64 |  | TBD | Call TI | Call TI |
| SN74ACT7807-25FN | ACTIVE | PLCC | FN | 44 | 26 |  <br> no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-3-260C-168 HR |
| SN74ACT7807-25PAG | ACTIVE | TQFP | PAG | 64 | 160 |  <br> no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-3-260C-168 HR |
| SN74ACT7807-25PM | OBSOLETE | LQFP | PM | 64 |  | TBD | Call TI | Call TI |
| SN74ACT7807-40FN | ACTIVE | PLCC | FN | 44 | 26 |  <br> no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-3-260C-168 HR |
| SN74ACT7807-40PM | OBSOLETE | LQFP | PM | 64 |  | TBD | Call TI | Call TI |

${ }^{(1)}$ The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.
${ }^{(2)}$ Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS \& no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.
TBD: The $\mathrm{Pb}-\mathrm{Free} / \mathrm{Green}$ conversion plan has not been defined.
Pb -Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed $0.1 \%$ by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.
Pb -Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.
Green (RoHS \& no $\mathbf{S b} / \mathrm{Br}$ ): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine ( Br ) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants ( Br or Sb do not exceed $0.1 \%$ by weight in homogeneous material)
${ }^{(3)}$ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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C. Falls within JEDEC MS-026


NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Falls within JEDEC MS-026
D. May also be thermally enhanced plastic with leads connected to the die pads.


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[^0]:    $\ddagger$ All typical values are at $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
    § This parameter is measured with $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=30 \mathrm{pF}$ (see Figure 6).

